Queensland Brain Institute Clem Jones Centre for Ageing Dementia Research



Ageing Well - Pioneering ageing and dementia therapies



THE NEED

Every three seconds, someone in the world develops dementia. Almost half a million Australians live with dementia, and this figure is expected to grow exponentially by 2050. Now Australia's second biggest killer, it rivals cancer as the most feared health condition in the nation. Recognising the growing challenge posed by Alzheimer's disease and other dementias, the World Health Organisation (WHO) has declared this the Decade of Healthy Ageing (2021-2030). The global response is on to find new and effective therapies. As one of the top brain research institutes in the Asia-Pacific region, the Queensland Brain Institute (QBI) at The University of Queensland, is making major inroads in understanding its causes and new ways to treat this mounting disease.

CJCADR

QBI established the Clem Jones Centre for Ageing Dementia Research (CJCADR) in 2012, with vital support from philanthropic partners including the Clem Jones Foundation, to focus its research on understanding dementia and identifying treatments. 2022 marks a decade of excellence and fundamental discoveries from a world-class community of experts who have shone new light on the causes of dementia and inspired potential new therapies.

THE GOAL

Understanding the mechanics of the brain to drive new therapies for ageing and dementia and improve the brain's resilience.

Case study: Therapeutic Ultrasound

Translating discovery research to clinical application

CJCADR Director Professor Jürgen Götz and his team have developed a ground-breaking therapeutic ultrasound approach to target dementia. This program of research builds from the breakthrough discovery published in 2015 that low-intensity ultrasound can clear the toxic amyloidbeta plaque build-up that is the hallmark of Alzheimer's disease.

The key objective of the Scanning Ultrasound Research Program is the development of a non-invasive and portable ultrasound therapy for the treatment of Alzheimer's disease and other brain disorders in outpatient settings.

The team has developed and fabricated the UltraThera^{Pilot} trial-ready medical device. and has commenced a clinical trial to determine whether scanning ultrasound is safe in Alzheimer's disease patients. The trial is currently recruiting and will run throughout 2023.

The team's pre-clinical research has significantly advanced understanding of ultrasound's various mechanisms of action. The team has identified several ultrasound methods for a range of potential applications, including delivering novel drugs – such as the antibody and nanoparticle therapeutics that the team is also developing.

UltraThera^{Pilot} has been constructed as a platform device into which the next generation technologies, under development by the CJCADR research team, will be built and tested. The intention is to modify disease progression and ultimately prevent and cure brain diseases.

The therapeutic ultrasound field is booming internationally and competition to develop successful ultrasound therapies is strong. The CJCADR team is widely recognised internationally as a leader in the field.



As CJCADR's ultrasound device commercialisation progresses, pre-clinical research will continue in tandem to bring the next phase technologies and applications online. This includes tailoring ultrasound treatments in line with personalised medicine; to select the ultrasound parameters, the therapeutic agents, and the target brain tissues to optimise treatments for each individual's particular disease state.

Therapeutic ultrasound is a breakthrough technology with immense potential to improve health and wellbeing. The progress to date demonstrates CJCADR's capability and capacity to make leadingedge research discoveries and take them from lab to life.



The World Health Organisation has declared this decade (2021-2030) as the Decade of Healthy Ageing in a global effort to advocate for ageing well.

CJCADR started small and has grown to assemble an elite cohort of internationally recognised researchers with diverse and complementary expertise. With its cutting-edge technologies, the Centre now boasts expertise in medical imaging, super-resolution microscopy, research super-computing and big-data analysis, as well as molecular and cellular technologies in gene-editing, biochemistry, histology, transcriptomic and proteomic analyses. CJCADR researchers work with a range of model species including worms, mice and sheep, as well as human study participants. The Centre runs a program of community engagement to involve stakeholders and participants in its research and the complexity of brain health.

The Centre's capability, facilities and track-record position it as a world-leader within the highly competitive international dementia research landscape. Over its first 10 years, CJCADR has educated the world on the biological progression of dementia and demonstrated its ability to take novel discoveries and develop them toward clinical translation. More is possible and our next breakthrough discovery is only a matter of time.

Australia's ageing population is poised to have lifechanging impacts on individuals and their carers as the emotional and financial burden of disability across the community widely escalates. A seismic shift is required to effectively manage the next wave which can only come with research. Research which will help people age well, live longer with dignity, and improve the lives of millions of Australians living with dementia and other brain disorders.

As we near 2024, QBI seeks to raise \$25 million from government and philanthropic sources to continue CJCADR's leading research to advance understanding of the brain and better support Australians to age well.

From Lab to Life - 2024-2028

Advancing diagnostics to better differentiate between the types of dementia - for more accurate and timely diagnosis.

> Developing mathematical models and algorithms to model Alzheimer's disease and therapeutic interventions.

Zooming into the pre-and postsynapse to understand the fundamentals of neuronal communication and how this is impaired in dementia.

Identifying the role the blood's platelets have in rejuvenating the brain.

\$25

million

tools to enable early diagnosis and early access to interventions for dementia

> Using innovative approaches to understand the role mitochondria - the cell powerhouse has in dementia.

Developing high

intensity exercise

interventions to <u>support cognitive</u>

functions in older age.

Investigating the role of fatty acids in memory

formation and the potential for supplements to support the ageing brain.

Performing foundational research to understand how therapeutic ultrasound

interacts with different cell types in the brain.

Clinical studies utilising cuttingedge imaging technologies to better understand dementia progression.

> Developing therapeutic ultrasound as a highly promising therapy for dementia and other brain disorders.

Using world-leading microscopy and calcium imaging techniques to expand our understanding of the brain in health and disease. Investigating the role of inflammation in dementia – including the role of inflammasomes - as a potential therapeutic target for Alzheimer's disease.

Applying innovative approaches that identify shared mechanisms between motor neurone disease and dementia. Developing antibodies as potential dementia therapies.

> Building vital understanding of how dementia begins and progresses.

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